



DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 level; Reopening)
Natural, 10+HCP; New Suit = F1;
Jump RAISE=PRE;
NF over m; Reopening : Can be weak;
Michaels cue-bid;
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)
15-18 as 1NT open
Reopen = 11-14; DBL then NT = 19-20; 2NT= 22-24
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
Over 1M, 2NT = minors
weak
Reopen : 6+ good suit opening bid 10-13 HCP
DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)
Michaels Cue Bid
Over 1M = OM + m
Over 1m = M's
(1M)-3M = asking stopper
VS. NT (vs. STR / WK; Reopening; PH)
Strong;
Multy Landy, 2♠ = Majors; 2♦ = one suiter M;
2M = 5+ crds M + 4+ crds m
3m = (vs. Weak NT) = Nat opening
VS. PREEMPTIVE (Doubles; Cue-Bids; Jumps; NT Bids)
LEB after(WK2x)-DBL-(P)-;DBL=T/O thru 4♥
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENING
Over strong 1/2♠: suction
dbl/♠= ♦ or Major; ♦= ♥ or Black;
♥= ♠ or minor; ♠= ♣ or Red; NT=Mixed
OVER OPPONENT'S TAKEOUT DOUBLE
IM-(X)-CAPP

LEADS AND SIGNALS			
OPENING LEADS STYLE			
	Lead	In Partner's Suit	
SUIT	3rd/5th	3rd/5th	
NT	4th	4th	
SUBSEQUENT	same; others	same; others	
OTHER : Vs NT, K asks CT/UB			
A asks ATT, 10 or 9 = Top or 1 higher, MUD			
LEADS			
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	
Ace	AKx(+), Ax(+), AK	AKx(+); Ax; AK	
King	KQJ, KQx(+), AKJ109	AKJ10; KQJ; KQx(+)	
Queen	QJ, QJx(+), KQ109, AQJ(+)	QJ10(+);KQ109;AQJ(+)	
Jack	J10, J10x(+);	Same	
10	109, 109x(+), H109, HJ10(+);	H109(x), HJ10(+)	
9	9x	Same	
Hi - x	Sx, xSxxx, 98x(+)	Same	
Low - x	HxS, xSx	Same	
Signal in order of priority			
	Partner's lead	Declarer's lead	Discarding
1st	Lo = ENCRG	Hi/Lo = Odd	Lo=ENCRG
SUIT 2nd	Hi/Lo = Odd	S/P	S/P
3rd	S/P		
1st	Lo= ENCRG	Hi/Lo = Odd	Lo=ENCRG
NT 2nd	Hi/Lo = Odd	S/P	S/P
3rd	S/P		
Signals (including trumps) : Trumps/NT : Hi-Lo = S/P or Odd			
Smith signals			
DOUBLES			
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)			
12+ HCP; Cue-Bid = FG;			
Shape or Strong any (17)18+ HCP; Cue			
Jump = Nat. INV;			
Reopening maybe weaker			
SPECIAL ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES			
NEG DBL THRU 4♥; Neg DBL at 3 level after 1NT opening			
Repeat same suit NEG DBL=T/O; Supp DBL and REDBL;			
Resp DBL thru 4♥; OPT DBL			
L/D DBL; T/O DBL THRU 4♥			

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				INDONESIA
Muhammad S. SANTOSO - Gatra W. APRILIAN				
Event		All Events		
Category		Precision - Blue		
SYSTEM SUMMARY				
GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE				
1♠= ART,16+any distribution;				
1♦=11-15, 4+♦ Unbalance OR 2+♦ 15-17 Bal;				
1M= 11-17, 5+M/NT(SF);				
2♣= 6+♣ or 5+♣+4M; 2♦= 11-15 4414/4405;				
2M= Nat weak; 3x= NAT preemptive;				
3NT= Gambling solid 7+ crds m, may have A/K o/s				
1NT OPENING= Nonvul : 11-14 HCP, 5M OK				
vul or 4th : 15-17 HCP				
2 OVER 1 RESPONSES : FG/1M				
SPECIAL BID THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE				
2♦= 4414 or 4405 11-15 HCP				
3NT = Gambling solid 7+ crds m, may have A/K o/s				
1♦-2♥ = 5♠+4♥ 6-9 HCP				
1NT-(DBL*)-DON'T				
LEBENSÖHL;				
Bergen;				

OPENING	TICK IF ART	MIN	NEG DBL THRU	Muhammad Setyo SANTOSO - Gatra Wiradika APRILIAN INDONESIA				Page 2 of 2
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PH	
1♣	√		4♥	16+ HCP	1♦= any 0-8 HCP; 1M = 5+M; 1NT= Balance;	1♣ - 1♦; 1♥ = 20+ HCP		
					2m= Nat; 2♥= 444(1); 2♠= 1 suiter 2 TH any, 8-10 HCP;	1♣ - 1♦; 1♥ - 1♠ = 0-4 any or 5-8 Balance		
					2NT= 5-5+ ♣+any; 3♠= 5-5+ ♦+M; 3♦= 5-5+ Majors			
1♦	√	2	4♥	12(11)-15 HCP Unbal or 15-17 Bal	1M=Nat 3+M; 1NT=balance 7(6)-9 HCP;	Two way check back		
					2m=Nat 4+m 10+HCP; 2♥= 5♠+ 4♥, 6-9 HCP			
					2♠= 5-5+ ♠+♠; 2NT= 5-5+ ♥+♠; 3X=NAT PRE; 3NT=T/P; 4♠=5-5+ minor 6-9 HCP			
1♥		5	4♥	12(11)-15 HCP Unbal or 15-17 Bal	1♠= Nat; 1NT= SF; 2♠=Nat FG or any BAL; 2♦= Nat FG;	1♥-2♠-2NT/3♠/3♦= SPL ♠/♠/♦	DRURY	
					2♥=sup 6-9 HCP; 2♠/3♠/3♦=Bergen FG/NF/inv;	1♥-2♠-3♥= No Short		
					2NT= 3-♥ 15+HCP; 3♠/4♠/4♦= SPL ♠/♠/♦12-14 HCP; 3NT=P/C			
1♠		5	4♥	12(11)-15 HCP Unbal 15-17 Bal	same as 1♥ opening 3♠/♦/♥=Bergen FG/NF/Inv; 3NT=P/C; 4♠/♦/♥=SPL ♠/♦/♥ limit	1♠-3♠-3♦/♥/NT= SPL ♦/♥/♠ 1♠-3♠-3♠= No Short	DRURY	
1NT	√		4♦	nonvul :	2♠=stayman; 2♦/♥=transfer 5+crds ♥/♠;	1NT-2♠-2♥-2♠= ♠+minor		
				11-14 HCP	2♠=minor stayman or minor transfer NF;			
				VUL or 4th position: 15-17 HCP	2NT=minor transfer FG, 3♠/♦=6+cards ♠/♦ + 4cards any 3♥=31(45); 3♠=13(45); 3NT T/P, Texas			
2♣		5	4♠	12(11)-15	2♦=relay; 2M= Nat 10+HCP; 2NT=puppet to 3♣	2♣-2NT-3♣-Pass/3♦/3♥/3♠= Nat / 55+M / 5♥+5♦ / 5♠+5♦		
				6♣/5♠+4M	3♣= Majors Inv; 3♦= 6+cards ♦ FG; 3M= SPL Fit-♣			
2♦	√			4414 or 4405,	2♥/2♠/3♠=Nat, T/P; 2NT= F1;	2♦-2NT-3♠/3♦= min 1/0♦		
				12-15HCP	3♥/3♠/4♠= Nat INV	2♦-2NT-3♥/3♠= max 1/0♦		
2♥		6		6-10HCP	2NT=ogust; 2♠/3m=nat FG; 3♥=T/P; 4NT RKCB			
2♠		6		6-10HCP	2NT=ogust; 3m/♥=nat FG; 3♠=T/P; 4NT=RKCB			
2NT	√			weak minors	3/5m=To Play; 3M=Nat F; 3NT=T/P			
3x		7(6)		PRE	New=F; 4♣= KC, 4♦ for ♣ fit (step responses 0,1,1+Q,2,2+Q)			
3NT	√			Solid 7+ cards minor	4/5♠=P/C; 4♦=Asking SPL; 4M=T/P			
				May have K o/s				
4♣	√	8(7)		Namyats	4♥=T/P; 4NT= RKCB			
4♦	√	8(7)		Namyats	4♠=T/P; 4NT= RKCB			
4M		7		PRE	4NT= RKCB	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING		
4NT	√			Specific Ace Asking	5♠= No Ace; 5♦/♥/♠/NT= Ace ♦/♥/♠/♠; 6♠=2 Aces	Cue 1st & 2nd Equally; SPL; Auto SPL		
5m		8		PRE		RKCB 1430 (5KC); GERBER;		
						5NT=GSF; Exclusion		

(Note 1) ESCAPING FROM 1NT DOUBLED

1NT - (X) - Pass = F to XX

XX = F to 2♣

2♣ = ♣ + higher suit

2♦ = ♦ + ♥

2♥ = ♥ + ♠ (better H)

1NT - (X) - Pass - (Pass)

XX - (Pass) - Pass = accept penalty

2♣ = (4)333 any

2♦ = ♦ + ♠

2♥ = ♥ + ♠ (better ♠)

1NT - (X) - XX - (Pass)

2♣ - (Pass) - Pass = Nat ♣

2♦ = Nat ♦

2♥ = Nat ♥

2♠ = Nat ♠

(Note 2)

1♣-1NT

1♣ - 1NT

2♣ = ask

2♦/♥/♠ = Nat, step responses :

2 cards

3 cards 8-10/14+hcp; 8-9 hcp(after pass)

3 cards 11-13 hcp; 10-11 hcp(after pass)

4 cards 8-10/14+hcp; 8-9 hcp(after pass)

4 cards 11-13 hcp: 10-11 hcp(after pass)